

JENNIFER JENKINS  
Short CV

Rank: Professor  
Address: Human Development and Applied Psychology  
OISE/UT, University of Toronto  
252 Bloor St. W.  
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### **Degrees Received**

B.A. Honours, Developmental Psychology  
University of Sussex, 1978

M.A., Clinical Child Psychology  
University of Nottingham, 1979

Ph.D., Psychology  
University of London, 1987  
“Protective factors and coping strategies of children in disharmonious homes.”

### **Employment History**

1991 - present Assistant (91) Associate (96) Full Professor (01) Associate Chair Dept (96-98)  
Human Development and Applied Psychology, OISE/UT  
University of Toronto.

1998-1999 Visiting Professor (98-99 & 2009)  
Social, Genetic and Behavioral Research Unit,  
Institute of Psychiatry, University of London

1987-1990 Lecturer in Department of Psychology  
Director of M.Sc. programme in Applications of Psychology to Medicine  
Stirling University, Stirling, U.K.

and

Senior Clinical Psychologist (half-time)  
Department of Child Clinical Psychology  
Stirling Royal Infirmary  
Stirling, UK.

1986-1987 Research Psychologist,  
MRC Clinical and Population Cytogenetics Unit,

Western General Hospital, Edinburgh, U. K.

- 1984-1986 Research Psychologist (half-time),  
Medical Research Council Grant,  
Institute of Child Health,  
University of London, UK.
- 1979-1986 Probationer, Basic and Senior Child Clinical Psychologist  
Department of Psychological Medicine,  
Hospital for Sick Children, Great Ormond Street, London.

### **Funded Research since 2001**

Project Title: Emotional-behavioural regulation and school achievement in immigrant and non-immigrant youth: Evidence of risk and resilience

Principal Applicants: Katholiki K. Georgiades

Co-Applicants: Boyle, M., Jenkins, J. Newbold, K.B., Schmidt, L.

Granting Agency: Canadian Institutes of Health Research

Amount: \$100,000

Start date: July 1, 2007

End date: July 1, 2008

Project Title: Structures for Building, Learning, Applying and Computing Statistical Methods

Principal Applicants: Jon Rasbash

Collaborators: Jenkins, J. O'Connor, T., Evans, J.

Granting Agency: Economic and Social Research Council, UK. Funded as part of the National Centre for Research Methods Nodes project

Amount: 1.2 Million Pounds Sterling

Start date: July 1, 2007

End date: July 1, 2010

Project Title: High-risk environments and child Psychopathology: Understanding shared family risks.

Principal Applicant: Jennifer Jenkins

Co-Applicants: Tom O'Connor; Jon Rasbash

Granting Agency: SSHRC

Amount: \$99,205

Start date: April 1, 2007

End date: April 1, 2010

Project Title: The Ottawa Language Study and pathways to adulthood: A 25 year follow-up

Principal Applicants: Joseph H. Beitchman

Co-Applicants: E. Adlaf, L. Atkinson, E. Brownlie, J. Cairney, M. Escobar, J. Jenkins, C. Johnson

Granting Agency: Canadian Institutes of Health Research

Amount: \$545,898.00  
Start date: July 1, 2007  
End date: June 30, 2011

Project Title: Transactional processes in the development of emotional-behavioral regulation:  
Individuals in Context

Director: Jenkins, J.

Principal Applicants: Jenkins, J. and Boyle, M.

Co-Applicants: Janet Astington, Cathy Barr, John Challis, Alison Fleming, Guanglei Hong, Dan Keating, Gary Kraemer, Chris Moore, Greg Moran, Tom O'Connor, Debra Pepler, Dave Pederson, Michal Perlman, Yvonne Racine, Jon Rasbash and Hildy Ross.

Granting Agency: CIHR

Amount: \$2,003,731.00

Start date: August, 2004

End date: August, 2009

Project Title: Early intervention for substance abusing women and their children

Principal Applicants: Debra Pepler

Co-Applicants: Jenkins, Craig, Lawrence, Motz

Granting Agency: CIHR

Amount: \$817,940

Start date: May, 2005

End date: May, 2010

Project Title: Proposition for a Strategic Research Cluster on Early Child Development  
(SRC-ECD)

Director: Boivin, M.

Steering Committee: Hertzman, C., Jenkins, J., Tremblay, R., Willms, D.

Granting Agency: SSHRC

Amount: \$30,000

Start date: Oct, 2004

End date: March, 2005

Project Title: Maternal responsiveness in New Mothers: Affective, Attentional and Endocrine  
functions.

Principal Applicant: Alison Fleming

Co-Applicants: Steiner, M and Jenkins, J.

Granting Agency: CIHR

Amount: \$474,700

Start date: May 2004

End date: May 2009

Project Title: Preventing violence in the lives of girls and women: a focus on relationships

Principal Applicant: Debra Pepler

Co-Applicants: Connolly, J.A., Craig, W., Chamberland, C., Jenkins, J.M., Josephson, W.L.

Granting Agency: CIHR

Amount: \$1,250,000

Start Date: May 1, 2002

End Date: April, 2007

Project Title: An Overview of Risks and Protective Factors for Children's Outcomes: Children of Separation and Divorce

Project Leader: Jenkins, J.M. and Bernardini, S.

Granting Agency: Department of Justice, Canada.

Amount: \$9,600

Start Date: May, 2001

End Date: September, 2001

Project title: Preventing delinquency: Understanding the development and nature of school attachment

Human Resources Development Canada

PI: Jenkins, Doob, Sprott

Amount \$25,000

Start Date Sept., 2001

End Date: March 2002

2001-2004

Developmental trajectories in children in high risk environments

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council

PI: Jenkins

Collaborators: O'Connor, Rasbash, Sorenson

\$90,000

## **Publications**

### Books

Oatley, K., & Jenkins, J. M. (1996). Understanding emotions. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.

- Oatley, K., & Jenkins, J. M. (2001). Erzelmeink. Osiris Kiado, Budapest. (This is the Hungarian translation of the book Understanding Emotions and it is also being translated into Portuguese).
- Oatley, K. & Jenkins, J.M. (2003) Razumijevanje Emocija. Naklada Slap: Zagreb. This is the Croatian translation.

Oatley, K., Keltner, D. & Jenkins, J. M. (2006) Understanding emotions. Second Edition. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.

Jenkins, J. M., Oatley, K., & Stein, N. (1998). Human emotions: A reader. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.

Articles in refereed journals (underlined authors were students working under my supervision)

Hildebrand, J., Jenkins, J. M., Carter, D., & Lask, B. (1981). The introduction of a full family orientation in a child psychiatric inpatient unit. Journal of Family Therapy, 3, 139-152.

Jenkins, J. M., Hildebrand, J., & Lask, B. (1982). Failures: An exploration and survival kit. Journal of Family Therapy, 4, 307-320.

Naughten, E. R., Jenkins, J. M., Francis, D. E. M., & Leonard, J. V. (1982). Outcome of maple syrup urine disease. Archives of Diseases in Childhood, 57, 918-921.

Lask, B., Jenkins, J. M., Nabarro, L., & Booth, I. (1987). Psychosocial sequelae of stoma surgery for inflammatory bowel disease in childhood. Gut, 28, 1257-1260.

Jenkins, J. M., Smith, M. A., & Graham, P. J. (1989). Coping with parental quarrels. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 28, 182-189.

Jenkins, J. M. and Smith, M. A. (1991). Factors protecting children living in disharmonious homes. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 29, 60-69.

Jenkins, J. M., & Smith, M. A. (1991). Marital disharmony and children's behaviour problems: Aspects of a poor marriage which affect children adversely. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 32, 793-810.

This paper was selected by the American Psychological Association, Clinician's Research Digest for a summary review. Jenkins and Smith (1992). Aspects of Marital Disharmony that Affect children adversely. Clinician's Research Digest, Vol. 10 (2), 6.

Smith, M. A., & Jenkins, J. M. (1991). The effects of marital disharmony on prepubertal children. Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 19, 625-644.

Oatley, K., & Jenkins, J. M. (1992). Human emotions: Function and dysfunction. Annual Review of Psychology, 43, 55-85.

Jenkins, J. M., & Smith, M. A. (1993). Children's reactions to divorce: A prospective study. Journal of Divorce and Remarriage, 19, 143-160.

Astington, J. W., & Jenkins, J. M. (1995). Theory of mind development and social understanding. Cognition and Emotion, 9, 151-165.

Jenkins, J. M., Franco, F., Dolins, F., & Sewell, A. (1995). Toddlers' reactions to negative emotion displays. Infant Behavior and Development, 18, 273-282.

Jenkins, J. M., & Astington, J.W. (1996). Cognitive factors and family structure associated with theory of mind development in young children. Developmental Psychology, 32, 70-78.

Jenkins, J. M., Park, N., & Pederson-Badali, M. (1997). Evaluation of supervised access programs III: Perspectives of family members. Family Conciliation and Courts Review, *35*, 51-66.

Park, N., Pederson-Badali, M., & Jenkins, J. M. (1997). Evaluation of supervised access programs I: Organizational and budgetary issues. Family Conciliation and Courts Review, *35*, 37-50.

Pederson-Badali, M., Maresca, J., Park, N., & Jenkins, J. M. (1997). Evaluation of supervised access programs II: Perspectives from members of the legal system. Family Conciliation and Courts Review, *35*, 67-78.

Astington, J. W., & Jenkins, J. M. (1999). A longitudinal study of the relation between language and theory of mind development. Developmental Psychology, *35*, 1311-1320. (Ref.)

Goldberg, S., Grusec, J., & Jenkins, J. M. (alphabetical listing). (1999). Confidence in protection: A critique of attachment theory. Journal of Family Psychology, *13*, 475-483. (Ref.)

Goldberg, S., Grusec, J., & Jenkins, J. M. (alphabetical listing). (1999). A narrow view of attachment or a broad view of protection? Rejoinder to the commentaries. Journal of Family Psychology, *13*, 504-507. (Ref.)

Jenkins, J. M. (2000). Marital conflict and children's emotions: The development of an anger schema. Journal of Marriage and the Family, *62*, 723-736. (Ref.)

Jenkins, J. M., & Astington, J. W. (2000). Theory of mind and social behavior: Causal models tested in a longitudinal study. Merrill Palmer Quarterly, *46*, 203-220. (Ref.)

Jenkins, J. M., & Ball, S. (2000). Distinguishing between negative emotions: Children understanding of the social regulatory aspects of emotion. Cognition and Emotion, *14*, 261-282. (Ref.)

Jenkins, J. M., & Buccionni J. (2000). Children's understanding of marital conflict and the marital relationship. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, *41*, 161-168. (Ref.)

Jenkins, J. M., & Oatley, K. (2000). Psychopathology and short-term emotions: The balance of affects. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, *41*, 463-472.

O'Connor T. G., Dunn, J. Jenkins, J. M., Pickering, K., & Rasbash, J. 2001 Family settings and children's adjustment: Differential adjustment within and across families. British Journal of Psychiatry, *179*, 110-115.

O'Connor, T.G., Jenkins, J.M. Hewitt, J. Plomin, R. (2001) Longitudinal Connections Between Parenting and Peer Relationships in Adoptive and Biological Families. Marital and Family Review, *33*, 251-271.

Jenkins, J. M., Rasbash, J., & O'Connor, T. (2003) The role of the shared context in differential parenting. Developmental Psychology, 39, 99-113.

Jenkins, J.M. (2003) Mechanisms in the Development of Emotional Organization. In Davies et al. (Eds.) Child Emotional Security and Interpersonal Conflict. Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development. Vol. 67, Serial No. 270, 116-127. Sole invited commentary.

Jenkins, J. M., Turrell, S., Kogushi, Y., Lollis, S. and Ross, H. A (2003) Longitudinal Investigation of the Dynamics of Mental State Talk in Families. Child Development, 74, 3, 905-920.

Martini, T. S., Root, C. A., & Jenkins, J. M. (2004). Low and middle income mothers' regulation of negative emotion: Effects of children's temperament and situational emotional responses. Social Development, 13 (4), 515-530.

Jenkins, J.M. and Oatley, K. The space in between: The development of joint thinking and planning. Commentary, Brain and Behavioral Sciences, In press.

Jenkins, J. M., Dunn, J., Rasbash, J., O'Connor T. G., & Simpson, A. (2005) The mutual influence of marital conflict and children's behavior problems: shared and non-shared family risks. Child Development, 76, 24-39. also

Boyle, M.H., Jenkins J.M., Hadjiyannakis K., Cairney J., Duku E., Racine Y. 2004 Family differential parenting: estimating within and between family effects on children. Child Development, 75, 1457-1476.

Sprott, J., Jenkins, J.M. and Doob, A. (2005) The importance of school. Protecting at-risk youth from offending. Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice, 3, 59-77

O'Connor, T., Dunn, J., Jenkins, J.M. Rasbash, J. (2006) Predictors of Between-Family and Within-Family Variation in Parent-Child Relationships. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 47, 498-510.

Root, C., & Jenkins, J. M. (2005) High risk families, maternal appraisal and child psychopathology, Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 33, 193-204.

Jenkins, J., Dunn, J., O'Connor, T.G., Rasbash, J. and Behnke, P. (2005) Change in maternal perception of sibling negativity: within and between family influences. Journal of Family Psychology, Special Issue on Sibling Relationships. 19, 533-541.

Jenkins, J.M., Shapka, J. & Sorenson, A. (2006) Teenage mothers' anger across the life course: Partner choice, partner anger and children's anger. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 47, 775-782.

Pires, P. Jenkins, J.M. (2007) A Growth Curve Analysis of the Joint Influences of Parenting Affect, Child Characteristics and Deviant Peers on Adolescent Illicit Drug Use. Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 36, 169-183.

Gass, K. Jenkins, J.M. & Dunn, J. (2007) The sibling relationship as protective for children experiencing life events: a longitudinal study. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 48, 167-175

Owen-Anderson, A.F., Jenkins, J.M., Bradley, S. & Zucker, K. (2008) Empathy in Boys with Gender Identity Disorder: A Comparison to Externalizing Clinical Control Boys and Community Control Boys and Girls. Child Psychiatry and Human Development, 39, 67-83.

Ho, C., Sand, D & Jenkins, J. (2008) Cultural differences in the relationship between parenting and children's behavior. Developmental Psychology, 44, 507-522.

Jenkins, J.M. & Curwen, T (2008) The longitudinal impact of child gender, maternal depression, and parental hostility on child emotional difficulties. Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry. 47, 399-405

Georgiades, K., Boyle M, Jenkins,J.M., Sanford M, Lipman E (2008) A multilevel analysis of whole family functioning using the McMaster Family Assessment Device. Journal of Family Psychology. 22, 344-354.

Gonzalez, A. Jenkins, J.M., Steiner, M. Fleming, A.S. The relation between early life adversity, cortisol awakening response and diurnal salivary cortisol levels in postpartum women. Psychoneuroendocrinology. In press.

Jenkins, Cheung, Frampton, Rasbash, Boyle, Georgiades The use of multilevel modeling for the investigation of family process. Special Issue: European Journal of Developmental Psychology. In press.

Frampton, K. Perlman, M., Jenkins, J. Caregivers' use of metacognitive language in child care centers: Prevalence and predictors.

Bisceglia, R. Perlman, M., Schaack, D. Jenkins, J. Examining the Psychometric Properties of the Infant-Toddler Environment Rating Scale-Revised Edition in High-Stakes Context. In Press.

Yagoubzadeh, Z, Jenkins, J.M. & Pepler, D. Transactional models in the relationship between child behavior and maternal negativity: a 6-year longitudinal study. International Journal of Behavioral Development, In press.

Frampton under review

Book chapters



Jenkins, J. M., & Richman, N. (1985). Emotional and behavioral problems in preschool children. In D. Hull (Ed.), Encyclopedia of child health. London: Francis Holland.

Jenkins, J. M., & Milla, P. (1988). Feeding problems and failure to thrive. In N. Richman & R. Lansdown (Eds.), Problems of the preschool child. Chichester: Wiley.

Ratcliffe, S., Jenkins, J. M., & Teague, P. (1990). The cognitive and behavioral development of the 47, XYY child. In D. B. Berch & B. Bender (Eds.), Sex chromosome abnormalities and behaviour. Washington, DC: American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Jenkins, J. M. (1992). Sibling relationships in disharmonious homes. In F. Boer & J. Dunn (Eds.), Sibling relationships: Developmental and clinical issues. Hove: Erlbaum.

Astington, J. W., & Jenkins, J. M. (1995). Theory of mind development and social understanding. In J. Dunn (Ed.), Connections between emotion and understanding development (pp. 151-165). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum. (Reprinted from Cognition and Emotion, 1995).

Grazzani, I., Oatley, K., Jenkins, J. M. (1996). The communicative functions of emotions: Implications for development. In A. Marchetti (Ed.), Mario Groppo (Series Ed.), Handbook of Developmental Psychology. Vol. 5: Theories and Models. Milano: Raffaello Cortina.

Jenkins, J. M., & Oatley, K. (1996). Emotional episodes and emotionality through the lifespan. In C. Magai & S. McFadden (Eds.), Handbook of Emotions Throughout the Lifespan (pp. 421-441). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Jenkins, J. M., & Oatley, K. (1998). The development of emotion schemas in childhood: The processes underlying psychopathology. In W. Flack & J. D. Laird (Eds.), Emotions in psychopathology: Theory and research (pp. 45-56). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Jenkins, J., & Greenbaum, R. (1999). Intention and emotion in child psychopathology: Building cooperative plans. In P. Zelazo, J. W. Astington, & D. Olson, (Eds.), Theories of mind in action: Development and evolution of social understanding and self control. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Miller, F., Jenkins, J., & Keating, D. P. (2002). Socioeconomic status, parenting practices and childhood disturbance. In D. Willms (Ed.), Vulnerable children: Findings from Canada's NLSCY. Edmonton, AB: University of Alberta Press.

Jenkins, J.M. and Astington, J. (2000) Cognitive factors and family structure associated with theory of mind development in young children. In Olga Liverta Sempio and Antonella Marchetti (Ed.) Teoria della mente e relazioni affettive. Contesti familiari e contesti educativi Torino, Italy : UTET Libreria.

Miller, F. & Jenkins, J.M. (2004). Parenting and children's mental health. In M. Hoghugh & N. Long Handbook of Parenting: Theory, Research and Practice. London: Sage.

Jenkins, J.M. (2004) Early intervention to prevent the development of delinquency. In Kidd, B and Phillips, J. From Enforcement and Prevention to Civic Engagement: Research on Community Safety. (pp125-139) Toronto: Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto

Jenkins, J.M. (2008) Psychosocial adversity and Resilience in M. Rutter, D. Bishop, D. Pine, S. Scott, J Stevenson, E. A. Taylor A. Thapar (Eds.) Rutter's Handbook of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Blackwell: Oxford. pp. 377-391.

Jenkins, J.M. & Bisceglia, R. (In Press) Understanding within-family variability in children's responses to environmental stress In Keating, D. (Ed.) Nature and Nurture in Early Child Development. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, UK. Also

### Government reports

Evaluation of the Supervised Access Pilot Project. Reports (1992-1994) submitted to Ministry of the Attorney General

Jenkins, J. M. & Keating, D. P. (1999). Risk and resilience in six and ten year old children (analysis of data from the National Longitudinal Study of Children and Youth, Document 23E, 37 pp. + appendices, refereed report). Ottawa: Human Resources Development Canada.

Jenkins, J. M., & Keating, D. P. (2000). Family life and peer context: Interactions between individual and contextual factors in children's development (feasibility report for a study linked to the National Longitudinal Study of Children and Youth, 40 pp., non-refereed report). Ottawa: Human Resources Development Canada.

O'Connor, T., & Jenkins, J. M. (2000). Marital transitions and children's adjustment: Understanding why families differ from one another and why children in the same family show different patterns of adjustment (62 pp., refereed report). Ottawa: Human Resources Development Canada.

Sprott, J. B., Jenkins, J. M., & Doob, A. N. (2000). Early offending: Understanding the mechanisms that place youth at risk and understanding why some "at risk" youth do not become delinquent (52 pp., refereed report). Ottawa: Human Resources Development Canada.

Sprott, J.B., Anthony N. Doob, A.N. and Jenkins, J.M. (2001) Problem behavior and delinquency in children and youth. Juristat. 85-002-XPE2001004. Ottawa: Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics, Statistics Canada.

Jenkins, J.M. Sprott, J.B., Anthony N. Doob, A.N. (2002) Preventing delinquency: Understanding the development and nature of school attachment. Ottawa: Human Resources Development Canada.

Bernardini, S. & Jenkins, J.M. 2001 An Overview of Risks and Protective Factors for Children's Outcomes: Children of Separation and Divorce Presented to: Department of Justice Canada August 2001.